

Doctors in cardiology were good at speaking English too and explained me so positively. I joined in the catheter group. I saw many catheter treatments for CAG, PCI, and catheter ablation. They shows me a lot of echocardiography too. In Taiwan, there are still many people infected rheumatic fever in the past, so you can see many valvular heart disease patients. And they allowed me to use echo to them. It helped me for learning echocardiogram so much.

Taiwanese people are so kind to me and I got so many Taiwanese friends. Also medical knowledge too. It was so nice experience for me and I am appreciate to every teachers for giving me such a wonderful chance.

Thank you.

G-06.

ホーチミン市医科薬科大学 留学報告

(医学部医学科6年)

○井口 創、○武藤 綾

We studied abroad to see the patients who have tropical infectious diseases in Vietnam. We saw many patients, for example, malaria, dengue fever, tetanus, rickettsia, melioidosis, hand foot mouth disease (HFMD) and so on. In these cases, we especially interested in the severe HFMD.

HFMD is a common infectious disease caused by different viruses including Coxsackievirus A16 (CA16) and Enterovirus 71 (EV71). It is known that infection with EV71 can cause encephalitis, pulmonary edema or even death.

We experienced the fear of EV71 infection, so we will introduce you two cases.

The first case is a 6-month-old patient whose chief complaint was seizure. He had continuous myoclonus for 20 minutes. He had mouth ulcer and vesicles on his palms and soles, so doctors carried out the PCR test to confirm the infection with HFMD. Doctors revealed that he had the infection with EV71, and treated him with intravenous immunoglobulin. From this case, we learned the severe HFMD.

The second case is a 4-year-old girl who had had high fever more than five days. She also vomited three to

five times per day. Her blood pressure was 80/50 mmHg. Doctors thought that she had any infectious disease, but they were not able to find the cause. Therefore, they had to consider about infection with EV71, so they treat her with immunoglobulin in addition to antibiotics.

We knew for the first time how dreadful the infection with EV71 is. We learned about when we see the case which we must suspect infection with EV71, we should treat the patient with immunoglobulin.

G-07.

マインツ大学 留学報告

(医学部医学科6年)

○塩谷 健斗、○林 真里、○吉川凌太郎

In this April, we three studied in anesthesiology department of Mainz university in Germany. Mainz is in the west of Germany. It takes about 40 minutes from Frankfurt by train. In Mainz, St. Stephan and Mainz cathedral are two representative buildings. Mainz university is famous for urology, trauma surgery and organ transplantation. Especially, anesthesiology department has the longest history in Germany. In the hospital, about 100 operations are performed in a day and there are about 130 anesthesiologist.

We were rotated on some departments in anesthesiology which we wanted to choose.

We found many characteristics at Mainz university. The most interesting one is the existence of induction rooms. This has some purposes. Doctors and nurses can induce anesthesia during cleaning an operating room. Additionally they can concentrate on their work without stares from surgeons. Operating rooms have some characteristics such as windows, nurse anesthetists or handwriting anesthesia charts. The other way there are many common points. The operations look much the same as Japanese one.

We learned not only medicine but also medical education in Germany. In Germany, medical students experience many procedures in their clinical clerkship. So they stimulated us and we experienced a lot of anesthetic procedures.

We learned a great deal through this clinical clerkship in foreign country. Everything was new for us, so we had positive attitude and challenged many new things in order to enjoy it.

G-08.

ペーチ大学 留学報告

(医学部医学科 6年)

○榎本 悠希、○村山 綾香、○吉岡 大和

We attended to Pécs University for our exchange program. We rotated in Pediatric surgery, Neurosurgery, Urology and Nephrology. In the surgery practice we attended to many operations and in some operations we assisted them. Not only operations but also we observed out patients clinic or hospitalized patients and we took physical examinations, which was hard because we were not able to understand Hungarian, but thanks to many doctors and medical students, finally we achieved to the diagnosed.

The biggest surprised was every doctor was able to speak fluent English. This is because in Hungary, doctors have to pass oral English exam when they get doctor license. Therefore medical students have to study English during their university and most students are able to speak English enough to communicate. Moreover almost all doctors were able to speak one more language, the most common one was Germany. Therefore Hungary is able to set three languages class, many students who want to study about medicine come all over the world. We recognized Japanese medical techniques are in the high level, but because of the languages difficulties, we are not able to spread them to the world. From the above, we would like to suggest that we should set oral English exam for some part of the doctor license. Then this would lead Japan to more worldwide country and Japanese high techniques are able to known in the world more than now.

G-09.

モンペリエ大学 留学報告

(医学部医学科 6年)

○青木 蓉子、○近藤 綾

We would like to talk about our clerkship in Montpellier University. We studied at Lapeyronie hospital that is attached to Montpellier University. We studied anesthesiology at the hospital for one month, spending two weeks each in ICU and operating room.

In France, ICU plays the role of an emergency room. ICU in Lapeyronie hospital specializes in traumatology. We saw some patients with Pelvic fracture, multiple fractures of leg in car accident. French emergency medical system is carried out by a public organization called “SAMU.” We want to talk details about this system.

In operating room, we observed ultrasound guided peripheral nerve block. Lapeyronie hospital is famous for this block. We saw this treatment many times in pre-anesthesia room.

In conclusion, we want to tell you three important discoveries during this clerkship. First, we realized the importance of being aggressive. Secondly, we want to speak English more. Finally, we realized the importance to become an international doctor.

G-10.

ケースウェスタンリザーブ大学 留学報告

(医学部医学科 6年)

○竹沢 亜美、○谷本 英里

We had a great opportunity to do clinical clerkship at University Hospitals related to Case Western Reserve University in Ohio, United States from 3rd to 28th April. We rotated family medicine department thorough a month, which professor is Dr. Masahiro Morikawa, who graduated from our university. Our usual daily schedule was twice rounds in the morning and afternoon with Professor. Morikawa and 3 residents, and lectures from Professor. Morikawa between these rounds.

In addition to the daily observation, we individually